#### Volume 5

## **Surface Engineering**

#### 1. Surface Cleaning

Classification and Selection of Cleaning Processes

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Solvent Cold Cleaning and Vapor Degreasing

**Emulsion Cleaning** 

Molten Salt Bath Cleaning

**Ultrasonic Cleaning** 

Acid Cleaning

Mechanical Cleaning Systems

Pickling and Descaling

## 2. Finishing Methods

Classification and Selection of Finishing Processes

Finishing Methods Using Defined Cutting Edges

Finishing Methods Using Multipoint or Random Cutting Edges

Nonabrasive Finishing Methods

Mass Finishing

**Shot Peening** 

Topography of Surfaces

Microstructural Analysis of Finished Surfaces

Residual Effects of Finishing Methods

Thermal Aspects of Surface Finishing Processes

Selection, Application, and Disposal of Finishing Fluids

Influence of Work Material Properties on Finishing Methods

## 3. Plating and Electroplating

**Copper Plating** 

Industrial (Hard) Chromium Plating

**Decorative Chromium Plating** 

Nickel Plating

Iron Plating

**Cadmium Plating** 

Zinc Plating

**Indium Plating** 

Tin Plating

**Lead Plating** 

Silver Plating

**Gold Plating** 

Platinum-Group Metals Plating

Copper Alloy Plating

Tin Alloy Plating

Zinc Alloy Plating

Nickel Alloy Plating

**Chromium Alloy Plating** 

Multiple-Layer Alloy Plating

Selective (Brush) Plating

**Pulsed-Current Plating** 

Electroforming

**Electroless Nickel Plating** 

**Electroless Copper Plating** 

**Electroless Gold Plating** 

**Electroless Alloy Deposition** 

Mechanical Plating

### 4. Dip, Barrier, and Chemical Conversion Coatings

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Continuous Hot Dip Coatings

Continuous Electrodeposited Coatings for Steel Strip

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**Babbitting** 

**Phosphate Coatings** 

**Chromate Conversion Coatings** 

**Rust-Preventive Compounds** 

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Elastomeric Coatings for Automotive Plastics

Porcelain Enameling

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# 5. Vacuum and Controlled-Atmosphere Coating and Surface Modification Processes

Thermal Spray Coatings

Chemical Vapor Deposition of Non semiconductor Materials

Chemical Vapor Deposition of Semiconductor Materials

Plasma-Enhanced Chemical Vapor Deposition

Growth and Growth-Related Properties of Films Formed by Physical

Vapor Deposition

Vacuum Deposition, Reactive Evaporation, and Gas

Evaporation

**Sputter Deposition** 

Ion Plating

Ion-Beam-Assisted Deposition

**Arc Deposition** 

Ion Implantation

**Diffusion Coatings** 

Pulsed-Laser Deposition

# **6.** Testing and Characterization of Coatings and Thin Films

Film Thickness Measurements Using Optical Techniques

**Corrosion Testing of Coatings** 

**Evaluation of Mechanical Properties of Thin Films** 

**Stress Determination for Coatings** 

Testing of Stability and Thermal Properties of Thermal Barrier Coatings

Microstructural Characterization of Coatings and Thin Films

Surface and Interface Analysis of Coatings and Thin Films

Overview of Wear and Erosion Testing of Coatings

## 7. Surface Engineering of Irons and Steels

Surface Engineering of Cast Irons

Surface Engineering of Carbon and Alloy Steels

Surface Engineering of Stainless Steels

Surface Engineering of Specialty Steels

## 8. Surface Engineering of Nonferrous Metals

Surface Engineering of Heat-Resistant Alloys

Surface Engineering of Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys

Surface Engineering of Copper and Copper Alloys

Surface Engineering of Magnesium Alloys

Surface Engineering of Titanium and Titanium Alloys

Surface Engineering of Zirconium and Hafnium

Surface Engineering of Refractory Metals and Alloys

Surface Engineering of Nickel and Nickel Alloys

Surface Engineering of Zinc Alloys

### 9. Surface Engineering of Selected Nonmetallic Materials

Glazes and Enamel Coatings for Ceramics and Glasses
Surface Engineering for Chemical Activity
Protective Coatings for Carbon-Carbon Composites
Plasma Surface Engineering of Plastics
Surface Engineering of Carbide, Cermet, and Ceramic Cutting Tools

## 10. Environmental Protection Issues

Environmental Regulation of Surface Engineering Cadmium Elimination in Surface Engineering Chromium Elimination in Surface Engineering Vapor Degreasing Alternatives Compliant Organic Coatings Compliant Wipe Solvent Cleaners